

# **The Operation under the Strategic Plan for the Development of Nakhon Pathom Provincial Administrative Organization, Thailand**

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## **Article History**

**Received:** 2 May 2019

**Revised:** 2 September 2019

**Published:** 30 September 2019

## **Abstract**

The purpose of this study was to study and compare community's opinions towards the operation under the Strategic Plan for the Development of Nakhon Pathom Provincial Administrative Organization. There were 152 samples used in this study. Tool used in the study was questionnaires. Data were analyzed by frequency distribution, means, percentage, and standard deviation as well as T-test, F-test. It was found from the study that the people's overall attitudes towards the operation under the Strategic Plan for the Development of Nakhon Pathom Provincial Administrative Organization was at high level. When each aspect was considered individually, it was found that all aspects were at high level, with the order from high aspect to low aspect by average as follows: on the economic development, on the tourism development, on the infrastructure development, on the social and environmental development, on the educational, religious and cultural development, respectively. According to the result obtained from the comparison of people's opinions towards the operation under the Strategic Plan for the Development of Nakhon Pathom Provincial Administrative Organization, classified by gender and educational level, it was found to be significantly different at .05 level.

**Keywords:** Planning, Stretetic, Development, Provincial Administrative Organization

## **Introduction**

According to the Constitution of the Kingdom of Thailand 2007, the Chapter XIV on Local Administration, Section 281, it states that Subject to section 1, the State shall provide independence to local government organizations under the principle of self-government according to the will of the people in a locality and shall encourage local government organizations to become the principal public services provider and to participate in rendering solutions to any problem which occurs within its area, as well as the Determining Plan and Process of Decentralization to Local Government Organization Act 1999 Chapter II on the determination of power and duty in providing public service system, only Section 16, stating that the Pattaya City and the Sub-district Administrative Organization shall have power and duty to manage the public service system in 31 items for the benefits of local people, with the preparation of local development plan, provision for and maintenance of land, waterway, and water drainage, provision for and control of market, pier, crossing river, and car park, public utilities, constructions, and public facilities.

Moreover, it is stated that the local administrative organization is the key agency having general power and duty to be in charge of and to prepare for the public service for the benefits of the local people under the law governing the public service provision. Therefore, it is the local administrative organization's vital role expected to be received by the people,

especially the Sub-district administrative organization which is regarded as the most concerned, close, and significant agency in managing public service for the people, as stated in the Local Personnel Administration Act 1999 Section 3 (Given on 18 November, 1999)

Under the Provincial Administrative Organization Act, Volume 3, 2003, Section 46, the operation under power and duty of the Provincial Administrative Organization shall be performed for the benefits and happiness of the people, by using good governance principle and with the consideration on the people's participation in preparing for the Provincial Administrative Organization Development Plan, preparing for budget, purchasing, examination, performance appraisal, and revealing information; this shall be under the law and regulations on such matters, as well as the principles and methods specified by the Ministry of Interior, under the Provincial Administrative Organization Act, Volume 3, 2003 Section 45/1.

However, in practical, the Ministry of Interior had issued the Ministry of Interior's Regulations on the Planning of Local Administrative Organization 2005, with the aim to make the management and administration of the local administrative agency effective and consistent with the national development under the National Economic and Social Development Plan, Volume 11<sup>th</sup>. The Local Administrative Organization and the Nakhon Pathom Provincial Administrative Organization establish the Strategic Plan for the development in 6 aspects as follows: 1) Strategic Plan on the infrastructure development, 2) Strategic Plan on the tourism development, 3) Strategic Plan on the educational, religious, and cultural development, 4) Strategic Plan on the economic development, 5) Strategic Plan on the social and environmental development, 6) Strategic Plan on the development of good governance principle. According to such provisions, the Nakhon Pathom Provincial Administrative Organization prepares for the Three-Year Development Plan (2012-2014), by creating projects to follow such plan. However, Kanlayawat Soommat (2011: 4) told that in the operation of the Local Administrative Organization, it is highly necessary for the people to express their opinions concerned with the operations of the Local Administrative Organization since this would make it possible to obtain information which would in turn be applied for the development and improvement of the organization's operations, and would lead to further cooperation for the local development.

Therefore, it is important to study into the operation under the Strategic Plan of the Nakhon Pathom Provincial Administrative Organization. The study was performed in order to study into the people's opinions towards the operation under the Strategic Plan for the Development, to compare the operation under the Strategic Plan for the Development classified by gender and educational level, and to study into the suggestions on the operation under the Strategic Plan for the Development of Nakhon Pathom Provincial Administrative Organization. This would make it possible to obtain information which would in turn be applied for the development and improvement of the organization's operations. The researcher does hope that the results of the study would benefit those organizations that take it as the guideline in the development of the operation under role and duty in order to actually respond to the people's demand.

## **Literature Review**

In the study on "the operation under the Strategic Plan for the Development of Nakhon Pathom Provincial Administrative Organization", there are literature review and researches concerned with the study into the community's opinions towards the operation under the Strategic Plan of Nakhon Pathom Provincial Administrative Organization, with the concentration on the operation under the Strategic Plan for the Development of Nakhon Pathom Provincial Administrative Organization under the Ministry of Interior's Regulations on the Planning for the Local Administrative Organization 2005. According to the idea of

Naruemon Tippanut (2010: 5), the research and study under the Strategic Plan for the Development of Nakhon Pathom Provincial Administrative Organization consists of 6 aspects including: 1) on the infrastructure development, 2) on the tourism development, 3) on the educational, religious, and cultural development, 4) on the economic development, 5) on the social and environmental development, and 6) on the development of good governance principle.

There are many studies from several Western academicians on the strategic planning such as Bryson, 2004, Mintzberg, Lampel, Quinn and Ghosal, 2003 who stated that the strategic planning in the Local Administrative Organization is the process in which the strength and weakness are identified, and is the opportunity and challenge of the Nakhon Pathom Provincial Administrative Organization to determine its mission and objectives, stakeholders, and strategy used to improve the efficiency of the Nakhon Pathom Provincial Administrative Organization. Besides, Heinrich, 2007, Boaz et, 2008, stated that the medium-sized strategic planning process has been done and developed for the last 20 years even though there has been changes of political parties; those who have been in power in politics and administration have been planning for local politics to be done in consistent with the people's needs and with the urban society development and economic development. Barzelay (2007)'s point of view was that for general strategic planning, there are not many researches to be applied in examining the local government. However, the systematic and continuous attempts have been made to apply the strategic planning experience, especially the key concept on strategic plan as the tool for long-term plan of the municipality, with the participation of different stakeholders. Besides, Ayuntamiento de Madrid, PECAM (2012) stated that for the strategic planning on cultures, the municipality recognized more about "the cultural management of the city" and about how to make it efficient; this is very important, especially that the strategic plans are often regarded as not paying attention much to such matter.

According to many researches on the participation in strategic planning in the local community, it was found that mostly it was at moderate level. The research done by Jarunee Pimjampa (2008: 12) studying into the people's opinions towards the operation of the Dutung Sub-district Administrative Organization of Mueang District, Yasothon Province, it was found that the level of people's opinions was moderate. When the classification of each aspect was made, it was found that opinions at high level in two aspects included on the promotion of education, religion, and culture, and on the performance of other duties as assigned by the government agency. Moreover, there have been many academicians who propose the idea of the operation under strategic plan, who have the same opinions as Kanlayawat Summat (2011: 69)'s opinions who studied into the operation of the Sub-district Administrative Organizations in Arj Samat District, Roi-et Province. According to the opinions of the members of the Sub-district Administrative Organization, it was found that overall opinion was at moderate level; the aspect with highest level by average was on the provision for maintenance by waterway and on land. Surachai Srisomchai (2011:79) studied into the people's opinions towards the operation of the Lak Liem Sub-district Administrative Organization, Namon District, Kalasin Province, and found that overall opinion was at moderate level. The aspect with highest level by average was the prevention and mitigation of disaster. This was consistent with the idea of Vejchapan Pimsin (2011: 129) who studied into the people's opinions towards the operation of the Nahuabor Sub-district Administrative Organization, Ponsawan District, Nakhon Pathom Province and found that overall opinion was at moderate level, with the aspect of highest level being on the preservation and conservation of arts, tradition, local wisdom, and good culture. This was also consistent with the research done by Rewadee Pimsin (2012: 140) who studied into the people's opinions towards the operation of Ponsawan Sub-district Administrative Organization of Ponsawan District, Nakhon Panom Province and found that overall opinion was at moderate level, with

aspect of the highest level being on the preservation and conservation of arts, tradition, local wisdom, and good culture.

In addition, there have been many academicians who proposed the idea on the operation under the strategic plan, who were of same view, with the aspect of the highest level being on the public utility. This was consistent with research done by Praneet Tonnam (2008, 93-94) on people's opinion towards the operation under the power and duty of the Tadtong Sub-district Administrative Organization of Sri Tat District, Udon Thani Province, when classifying in each aspect, it was found that on the prevention and mitigation of disaster being the first order. This was consistent with research done by Chatchadaporn Tongpan (2008: 1-2) on people's opinion towards the operation of Nong Bua Sub-district Administrative Organization of Phu Ruea District, Loei Province, who found that in overall it was at moderate level in order of the highest level as follows: 1) on the economic development, 2) on the infrastructure development. Besides, Nukul Foitong (2009: 81-95) had done research on the people's opinion towards operation under the strategic plan of the Kae Dam Sub-district Municipality, Kae Dam District, Mahasarakham Province and found that the people's opinion towards operation under the strategic plan of the Kae Dam Sub-district Municipality, Kae Dam District, Mahasarakham Province being in order starting from the highest level included on the infrastructure. This was consistent with the work done by Torsakul Kietjaroen (2009: 86-91) who had done research on the people's opinions towards the operation under the strategy of the development of Nong Kung Sub-district Administrative Organization, Kae Dam District, Mahasarakham Province, and found from the research that in order starting from the highest level, it was on the infrastructure development.

## **Research Methodology**

### **Population and Sample**

In the research on "the operation under the Strategic Plan for the Development of Nakhon Pathom Provincial Administrative Organization", the quantitative research was applied. Population used in this study included the committee of 15 villages in the Nakhon Pathom Provincial Administrative Organization in 2017, totaling 250 persons. In this study, sample size was 152 persons. The sample size was determined by using Krejcie and Morgan's Table.

### **Data Collection**

Data collection was done by the study into the documents which were applied as the guideline in designing the questionnaire. Tool used in the research was the questionnaire; the researcher applied the concepts, theories, and researches concerned to be the basis for the designing of 1 set of research tool, in order to study into the Nakhon Pathom Provincial Administrative Organization. It is divided into 3 parts with the following details: Part 1: it is related to the status of the respondents including age, educational level, which is characterized by check-list; Part 2: it is related to the level of community's opinions towards the operation of Nakhon Pathom Provincial Administrative Organization, which is characterized by rating scale, where the opinions are divided into 5 levels including highest, high, moderate, low, lowest, towards the operation under Strategic Plan for the development of 6 aspects including: (1) Strategic Plan on the infrastructure development, (2) Strategic Plan on the tourism development, (3) Strategic Plan on the educational, religious, and cultural development, (4) Strategic Plan on the economic development, (5) Strategic Plan on the social and environmental development, (6) Strategic Plan on the development of good governance principle; Part 3: it is the close-ended questionnaire related to the operation of the Nakhon Pathom Provincial Administrative Organization.

## Data Analysis

The researcher analyzed data by using SPSS in processing data, and by using program checking for the completeness and accuracy of the questionnaire, as well as the recording of encoded data into the data form and computer respectively. After that, the researcher checked for accuracy of data by using computer program and processed the data as required for doing the research and processing, to explain about the data, in order to learn the attributes of dependent variables of Part 1, Part 2, and Part 3.

## Result

According to the result of the study on the operation under the Strategic Plan of Nakhon Pathom Provincial Administrative Organization, the results of the comparison of people's opinions towards the operation under Strategic Plan for the Development of Kanun Sub-district Administrative Organization, classified by gender and educational level, are as follows:

**Table 1:** The results of comparison of means of the community's opinions towards the operation under the Strategic Plan for the Development of Nakhon Pathom Provincial Administrative Organization, classified by gender

Strategic for the Development of Nakhon Pathom Provincial Administrative Organization	Gender				t	p
	Male		Female			
	$\bar{X}$	S.D.	$\bar{X}$	S.D.		
1. On infrastructure development	4.01	0.66	3.69	1.01	2.296*	.024
2. On tourism development	3.98	0.69	3.73	0.90	1.765	.081
3. On educational, religious, and cultural development	3.98	0.71	3.62	1.03	2.432*	.017
4. On economic development	4.07	0.61	3.83	0.77	2.049*	.043
5. On social and environmental development	3.92	0.67	3.68	0.91	1.746	.084
6. On good governance administration	3.87	0.51	3.58	0.80	2.564*	.012
<b>Total</b>	<b>3.97</b>	<b>0.60</b>	<b>3.70</b>	<b>0.84</b>	<b>2.276*</b>	<b>.025</b>

\*p <.05

According to Table 1, it was found that community's opinions towards the operation under the Strategic Plan for the Development of Nakhon Pathom Provincial Administrative Organization, classified by gender, were different in overall with statistical significance at .05 level

According to Table 2, it was found that community's opinions towards the operation under the Strategic Plan for the Development of Nakhon Pathom Provincial Administrative Organization, on infrastructure classified by educational level were different in all pairs with statistical significance at .05 level.

The results of paired comparison of community's opinions towards the operation under the Strategic Plan for the Development of Nakhon Pathom Provincial Administrative Organization, Strategic Plan for the Development of Nakhon Pathom Provincial Administrative Organization in 6 aspects including 1) on the infrastructure development, 2) on the tourism development, 3) on the educational, religious, and cultural development, 4) on the economic development, 5) on the social and environmental development, and 6) on the development of good governance principle, classified by educational level.

**Table 2:** The results of comparison of means of the community's opinions towards the operation under the Strategic Plan for the Development of Nakhon Pathom Provincial Administrative Organization, classified by education

Strategic for the Development of Nakhon Pathom Provincial Administrative Organization	Education						or	F	p
	Primary education		Higher than primary education but lower than higher education		Higher education or higher				
	$\bar{X}$	S.D.	$\bar{X}$	S.D.	$\bar{X}$	S.D.			
1. On infrastructure development	2.45	0.19	4.21	0.43	4.73	0.35	413.207*	.000	
2. On tourism development	2.76	0.64	4.11	0.43	4.69	0.36	146.858*	.000	
3 . On educational, religious, and cultural development	2.35	0.30	4.17	0.41	4.66	0.40	398.621*	.000	
4. On economic development	2.92	0.13	4.19	0.45	4.68	0.52	228.309*	.000	
5. On social and environmental development	2.70	0.59	4.04	0.47	4.66	0.37	148.406	.000	
6. On good governance administration	2.83	0.25	3.89	0.58	4.43	0.47	97.434*	.000	
<b>Total</b>	<b>2.65</b>	<b>0.22</b>	<b>4.10</b>	<b>0.41</b>	<b>4.64</b>	<b>0.37</b>	<b>301.988*</b>	<b>.000</b>	

\*p <.05

1) The result of paired comparison of community's opinions towards the operation under the Strategic Plan for the Development of Nakhon Pathom Provincial Administrative Organization, on the infrastructure development classified by the educational level; it was found that results of paired comparison of community's opinions towards the operation under the Strategic Plan for the Development of Nakhon Pathom Provincial Administrative Organization, on the infrastructure development classified by the educational level were different in all pairs with statistical significance at.05 level.

2) The result of paired comparison of community's opinions towards the operation under the Strategic Plan for the Development of Nakhon Pathom Provincial Administrative Organization, on the tourism development classified by the educational level; it was found that results of paired comparison of community's opinions towards the operation under the Strategic Plan for the Development of Nakhon Pathom Provincial Administrative Organization, on the tourism development classified by the educational level were different in all pairs with statistical significance at.05 level.

3) The result of paired comparison of community's opinions towards the operation under the Strategic Plan for the Development of Nakhon Pathom Provincial Administrative Organization, on the educational, religious, and cultural development classified by the educational level; it was found that results of paired comparison of community's opinions towards the operation under the Strategic Plan for the Development of Nakhon Pathom Provincial Administrative Organization, on the educational, religious, and cultural development classified by the educational level were different in all pairs with statistical significance at.05 level.

4) The result of paired comparison of community's opinions towards the operation under the Strategic Plan for the Development of Nakhon Pathom Provincial Administrative Organization, on the economic development classified by the educational level; it was found that results of paired comparison of community's opinions towards the operation under the Strategic Plan for the Development of Nakhon Pathom Provincial Administrative Organization, on the economic development classified by the educational level were different in all pairs with statistical significance at.05 level.

5) The result of paired comparison of community's opinions towards the operation under the Strategic Plan for the Development of Nakhon Pathom Provincial Administrative Organization, on the social and environmental development classified by the educational level; it was found that results of paired comparison of community's opinions towards the operation under the Strategic Plan for the Development of Nakhon Pathom Provincial Administrative Organization, on the social and environmental development classified by the educational level were different in all pairs with statistical significance at .05 level.

6) The result of paired comparison of the community's opinions towards the operation under the Strategic Plan for the Development of Nakhon Pathom Provincial Administrative Organization, on the good governance administration classified by the educational level; it was found that results of paired comparison of community's opinions towards the operation under the Strategic Plan for the Development of Nakhon Pathom Provincial Administrative Organization, on the good governance administration classified by the educational level were different in all pairs with statistical significance at .05 level.

## **Discussion and Conclusion**

### **The study under Strategic Plan of the development of the Nakhon Pathom Provincial Administrative Organization**

According to the analysis of data obtained from the study into the community's opinions towards the operation under the Strategic Plan for the Development of Nakhon Pathom Provincial Administrative Organization, it was found that:

1) The community's opinions towards the operation under the Strategic Plan for the Development of Nakhon Pathom Provincial Administrative Organization in overall was at high level; when considering in each aspect, it was found that all aspects were at high level, with the means in order from high to low as follows: on economic development, on tourism development, on infrastructure development, on social and environmental development, on educational, religious, and cultural development, respectively.

2) The results of the comparison of people's opinions towards operation under the Strategic Plan for the Development of the Kanun Sub-district Administrative Organization classified by gender and educational were different with statistical significance of .05 level.

**According to the research on the operation under the Strategic Plan for the Development of Nakhon Pathom Provincial Administrative Organization, the researcher would present the result of the data analysis as follows:**

According to such result, the operation under the Strategic Plan for the Development of Nakhon Pathom Provincial Administrative Organization was at high level and moderate level; and when considering in each aspect, the significant issues that should be discussed are as follows:

On the infrastructure development of the Nakhon Pathom Provincial Administrative Organization under the community's opinions in overall, it was at high level, this is because the Provincial Administrative Organization recognizes the importance of the infrastructure development; there are many projects, especially the road construction which is necessary and responds to the need to alleviate the community's problem relevantly such as the repair of public power system to be functioned normally, keeping the road in good condition, constructing the water drainage system in the area, and the installation of traffic signals in the area. This is consistent with the work of Kanlayawat Soommat (2011: 69) who studied into the operation of the Sub-district Administrative Organizations in Arj Samat District, Roi-et Province; according to the opinions of members of the Sub-district Administrative Organization, it was found that the overall opinions were at moderate level, with the aspect of highest level as the management for the maintenance of waterway and land. This is consistent with the concept of Angel IGLESIAS (2014: 373-391) who studied into the strategic

planning in determining the self-administration form and the development of local economy through city planning, who said that the local government and the public manager are facing the problem repeatedly, so it is necessary to combine the efficient public service and the development of local economy.

On the tourism development of the Nakhon Pathom Provincial Administrative Organization under the community's opinions in overall, it was at moderate level, this is perhaps because in the Sub-district area, there is no tourist site yet such as no ancient remains or historic site and there is no personnel who is knowledgeable or interested in the conservation and renovation of arts and culture. This is consistent with the study of Vejchapan Pimsin (2011:129) who studied into the people's opinions towards the operation of the Na Hua Bor Sub-district Administrative Organization, Ponsawan District, Nakhon Panom Province and found that overall opinion was at moderate level, with aspect of the highest level being on the preservation and conservation of arts, tradition, local wisdom, and good culture. This was also consistent with the research done by Rewadee Pimsin (2012: 140) who studied into the people's opinions towards the operation of Ponsawan Sub-district Administrative Organization of Ponsawan District, Nakhon Panom Province and found that overall opinion was at moderate level, with aspect of the highest level being on the preservation and conservation of arts, tradition, local wisdom, and good culture.

On the educational, religious, and cultural development of the Nakhon Pathom Provincial Administrative Organization, the community's opinion in overall towards the operation was at high level; this is perhaps because the school and the children development center are the organizations having joint activities with the Nakhon Pathom Provincial Administrative Organization in the whole year, resulting in the smooth cooperation and mutual understanding even when there is a problem at work, the solution is flexible. This is consistent with the study of Montree Muangkammuen (2010: 115) who studied into the people's opinions towards the operation of Donnanghong Sub-district Administrative Organization of That Panom District, Nakhon Panom Province and found that overall opinion was at moderate level, with aspect of the high level being on the promotion of education, religion, and culture.

On the economic development of the Nakhon Pathom Provincial Administrative Organization, according to the community's opinions in overall, it was at moderate level, this is perhaps because the economic problem is the sensitive one and requires time to be solved. Occasionally, the economic development cannot solve all problems, there are many factors involved to promote the economic development to be of efficiency. Also, in some projects, there is only one time of practice or activity such as the training for females, therefore, there is a lack of continuous skill and the target cannot be reached. This is consistent with Nukul Foitong (2009: 81-95) who had done research on the people's opinion towards operation under the strategic plan of the Kae Dam Sub-district Municipality, Kae Dam District, Mahasarakham Province and found that the people's opinion in overall towards operation under the strategic plan of the Kae Dam Sub-district Municipality, Kae Dam District, Mahasarakham Province was at moderate level, with the order from high to low level including on the education, arts and culture, tradition, and local wisdom, on infrastructure, on natural resources and environment management, on politics and management, on economy, on quality of life and on society.

On social and environmental development of the Nakhon Pathom Provincial Administrative Organization, under the community's opinions towards the operation in overall, it was at moderate level, this is perhaps because the management of the Sub-district Administrative Organization is still defective; for example, the waste management—although the bids are provided for all villages, the collection of garbage cannot be done on daily basis; and the waste water disposal system management in the village is still not good enough. This was

consistent with the research done by Rewadee Pimsin (2012: 140) who studied into the people's opinions towards the operation of Ponsawan Sub-district Administrative Organization of Ponsawan District, Nakhon Panom Province and found that overall opinion was at moderate level, with aspect of the highest level being on the preservation and conservation of arts, tradition, local wisdom, and good culture, and with aspect of the lowest level being on the promotion of education, religion, and culture. This was consistent with research done by Praneet Tonnam (2008, 93-94) on people's opinion towards the operation under the power and duty of the Tadtong Sub-district Administrative Organization of Sri Tat District, Udon Thani Province, and found that the people's opinion towards the operation under the power and duty of the Tadtong Sub-district Administrative Organization of Sri Tat District, Udon Thani Province in overall was at moderate level.

On good governance of the Nakhon Pathom Provincial Administrative Organization, under the community's opinions in overall, it was at moderate level, this is perhaps because the performance of work of the organization is harmonious and consistent. The operation is divided into many departments, resulting in the good relationship of data dissemination, making it possible to report on the work performance in overall quickly to the people. Also, there has been personnel development project or the reformation of the whole system for the development and the improvement of the organization to be more efficient at work. This is not consistent with research done by Chatchadaporn Tongpan (2008: 1-2) on people's opinion towards the operation of Nong Bua Sub-district Administrative Organization of Phu Ruea District, Loei Province, who found that in overall it was at moderate level, in order of the highest level as follows: 1) on the economic development, 2) on the infrastructure development, 3) on social, educational, religious, and cultural development and on the mitigation of disaster, 4) on natural resources, environmental, and tourism development, 5) on the development of politics and management, and 6) on the development of public health, respectively.

### **Suggestions**

- 1) According to the research, it was found that on the tourism development in overall, the work performance was at moderate level; so, it is suitable to develop the new tourist sites in the sub-district area, or there should be the project in recovering arts and culture in order to be used as learning site or clear conservative tourist site.
- 2) According to the research, it was found that on the economic development in overall, the performance was at moderate level, so there should be the development of water source for farming to be sufficient for the needs to use it to adjust the project plan, in order to recover the economy and to implement it to the extent that the obvious success can be achieved.
- 3) According to the research, it was found that on the social and environmental development in overall, the performance was at moderate level, therefore, there should be the waste disposal system in households, there should be campaigns against the drug for the juvenile in the district more; and these should be regularly done.

#### **The researcher has suggestions for the future research as follows:**

- 1) There should be researches related to the development of tourism of the Nakhon Pathom Provincial Administrative Organization more.
- 2) There should be researches related to the guidelines on the participation of the people in the management of the Nakhon Pathom Provincial Administrative Organization
- 3) There should be researches related to the waste management system of the households in the Nakhon Pathom Provincial Administrative Organization

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